



The Federal Republic of Somalia
National Bureau of Statistics (NBS)

Somalia Facts & Figures 2022

Seventh Edition

Compiled by: SNBS | October 2023





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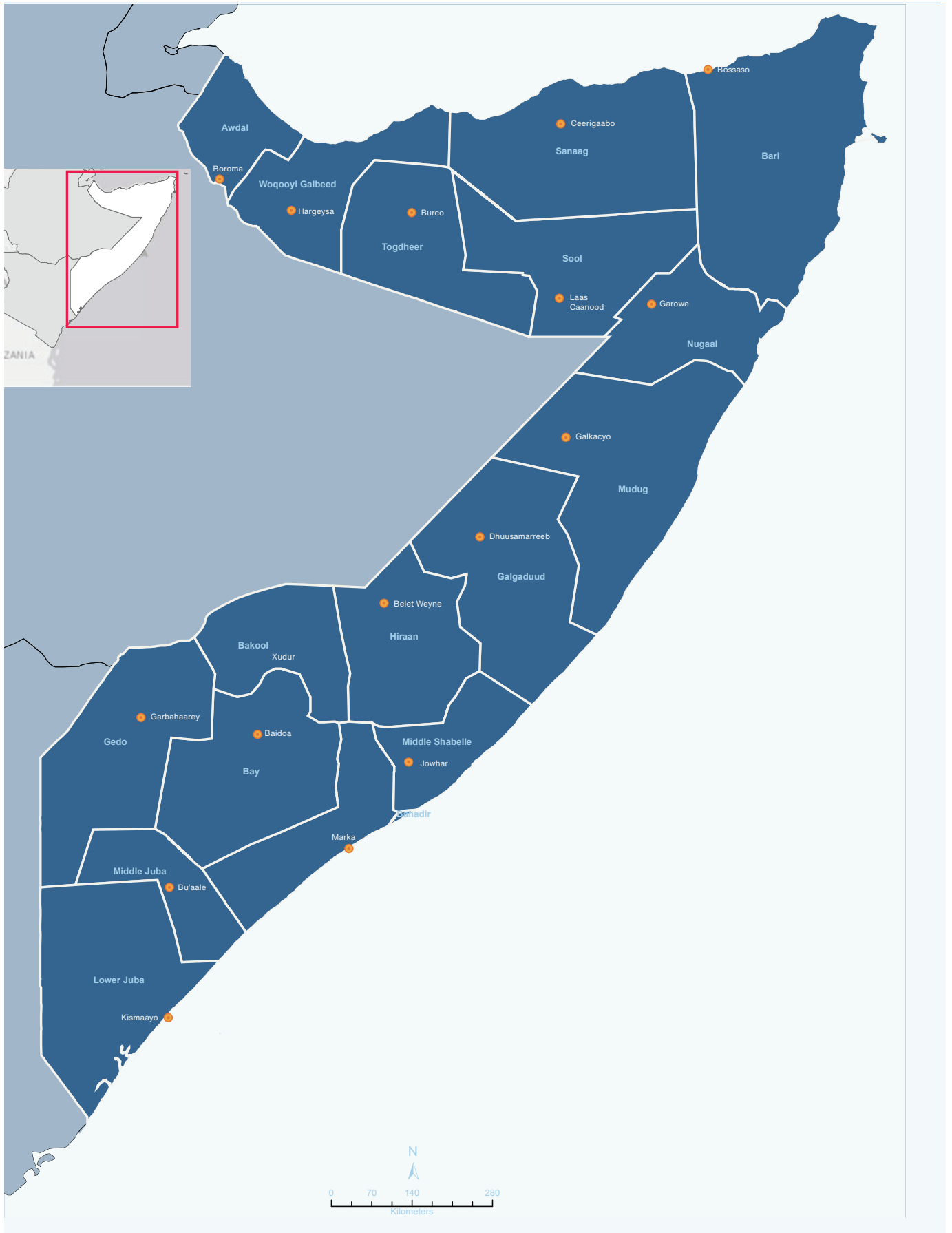
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Further information is available at:
<https://www.nbs.gov.so>

Somalia Map



General Information

Geographical Indicators

Latitude:

5.1521° N

Longitude:

46.1996° E

Total surface area:

637,657 sq.km²

Area under land:

627,337 km²

Area under water:

10,320 km²

Coastline:

3,333 km

Average Temperature:

28° C

Average Rainfall:

610 Millimeter

Economic indicators

GDP at current market prices (2022):

10,420 million US Dollars

GDP Per capita at current market prices (2022):

667 (USD Dollars)

Population

Somalia total estimated population 2014:

12,316,895

Urban population:

5,216,392

Rural population:

2,806,787

Nomadic population:

3,186,965

IDP population:

1,106,751

Foreword

It is my esteemed pleasure to present the Somalia Facts and Figures Booklet for the year 2022. This publication, meticulously compiled by the Somalia National Bureau of Statistics (SNBS), stands as a cornerstone of official statistics, providing essential socio-economic data and development indicators for the Federal Republic of Somalia.

As a key reference for policymakers, stakeholders, and researchers, this booklet offers a comprehensive overview of Somalia's economy, drawing upon a diverse array of data sources, including Ministries, Departments, and Agencies (MDAs). The information presented reflects the nation's progress and trends observed over a five-year period.

It is important to note that while efforts have been made to ensure accuracy, certain figures may vary from previous editions due to updates. Furthermore, the SNBS emphasizes that the majority of data presented for 2022 and beyond is provisional and subject to revision in future publications.

I extend my sincere gratitude to the Federal Government institutions and the private sector for their invaluable contributions in providing the necessary data for this publication. The SNBS encourages continued collaboration among government agencies to enhance future editions of this booklet and other statistical publications.

The production of this booklet represents a significant undertaking by the SNBS, aligning with the evolving demands of data users in the public and private sectors. Our commitment remains steadfast in delivering integrated statistical information that adheres to national and international standards.

I invite users of this publication to share their

comments, suggestions, and any additional data they deem relevant for future editions. Your feedback is of utmost importance and can be directed to the contact details provided below or accessed through the SNBS website: <https://nbs.gov.so>.

With confidence, I believe that the statistical information presented in this booklet will empower readers to make well-informed decisions. The SNBS, guided by a new strategic direction focused on expanded statistical coverage through coordination, remains dedicated to meeting the data requirements of our dynamic and evolving nation

Sharmarke Mohamed Farah

Director General
Somalia National Bureau of Statistics
The Federal Government of Somalia



Abbreviations and Acronyms

BoP	Balance of Payments
CBS	Central Bank of Somalia
COICOP	Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose
SNBS	Somali National Bureau of Statistics
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
IDPs	Internally Displaced Persons
Kg	Kilogram
Kw/h	Kilowatts/Hour
Ltr	Litre
MCH	Maternal Child Health
Mm	Millimetre
MoPIED	Ministry of Planning, Investment and Economic Development
MT	Metric Tons
No.	Number
OPD	Outpatient Department
PESS	Population Estimation Survey for Somalia
SHF	Somali High Frequency Survey
So.Sh.	Somalia Shilling
TB	Tuberculosis
USD	United States Dollar
LFS	Labour Force Survey
*	Provisional
**	Estimates
+	Revised
..	Data not available
-	Negligible

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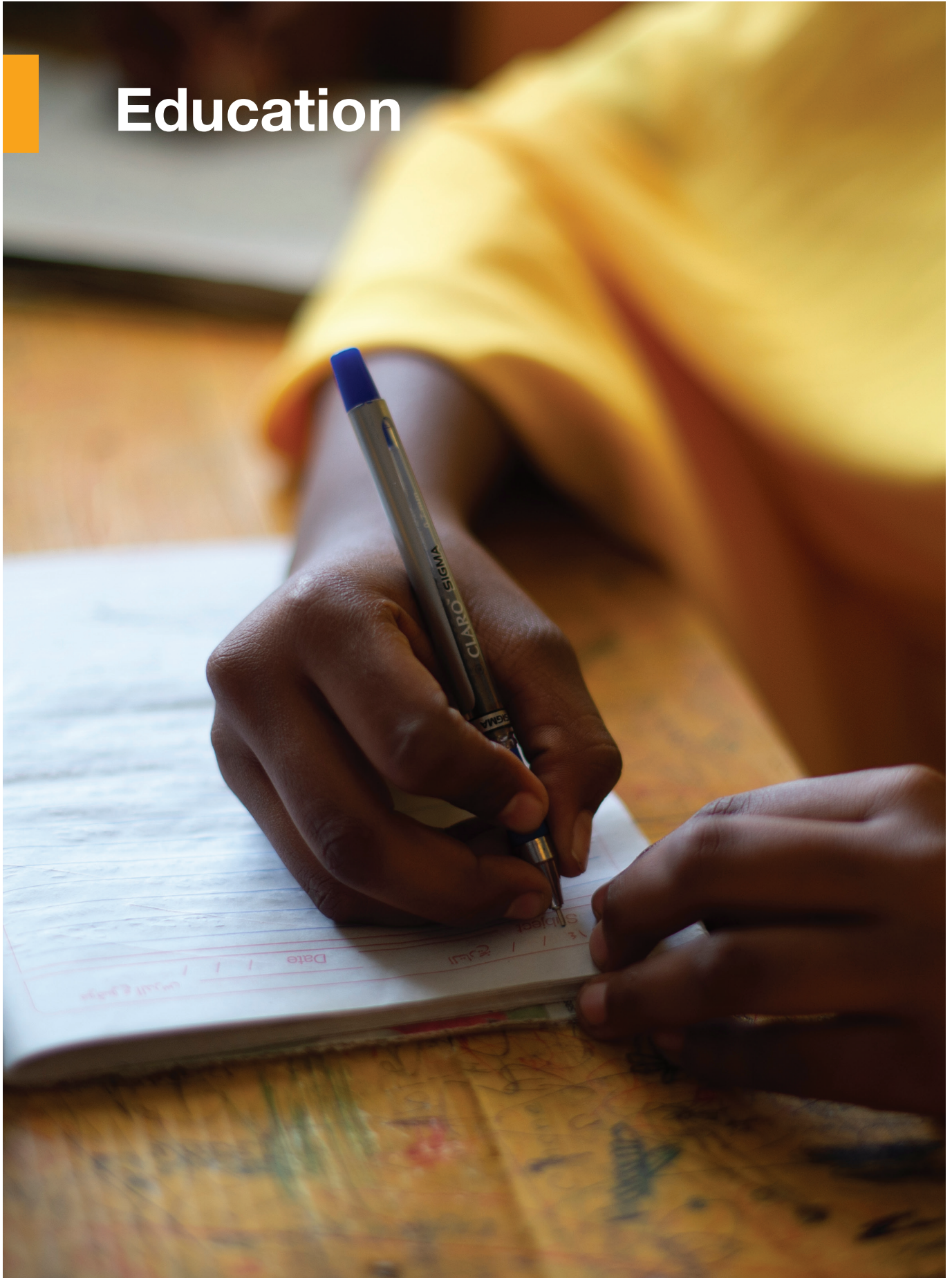
CHAPTER 1

Social Statistics





Education



Primary Enrolments

Table 1.1 Primary School Enrolment by Region and Sex in the year 2021/22¹

Region	Female		Male		Total
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
Bakool	4,883	88.4	5,521	53.1	10,404
Banadir	74,099	80.5	92,061	55.4	166,160
Bay	17,345	82.3	21,064	54.8	38,409
Galguduud	14,064	86.3	16,305	53.7	30,369
Gedo	15,919	86.7	18,370	53.6	34,289
Hiiraan	14,762	80.6	18,315	55.4	33,077
Lower Juba	18,789	84.2	22,316	54.3	41,105
Lower Shabelle	15,495	73.9	20,971	57.5	36,466
Middle Shabelle	9,364	88.6	10,566	53.0	19,930
Mudug	5,549	95.2	5,829	51.2	11,378
Total	190,269	82.3	231,318	54.9	421,587

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2022

Table 1.2 Primary School Enrolment by region and sector for the years 2021/2022

Region	Private		Public		Total
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
Bakool	3871	37.2	6190	59.5	10404
Banadir	140306	84.4	25624	15.4	166160
Bay	9639	25.1	28066	73.1	38409
Galguduud	3311	10.9	20240	66.6	30369
Gedo	4062	11.8	26061	76.0	34289
Hiiraan	15685	47.4	16985	51.3	33077
Lower Juba	6777	16.5	32065	78.0	41105
Lower Shabelle	20650	56.6	13215	36.2	36466
Middle Shabelle	3706	18.6	15844	79.5	19930
Mudug	2956	26.0	7414	65.2	11378
Total	210963	50.0	191704	45.5	421587

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2022

¹The Somalia educational calendar starts in the mid year from August to June of the next year.

Table 1.3 Primary School enrolment by Residence in the year 2021/22

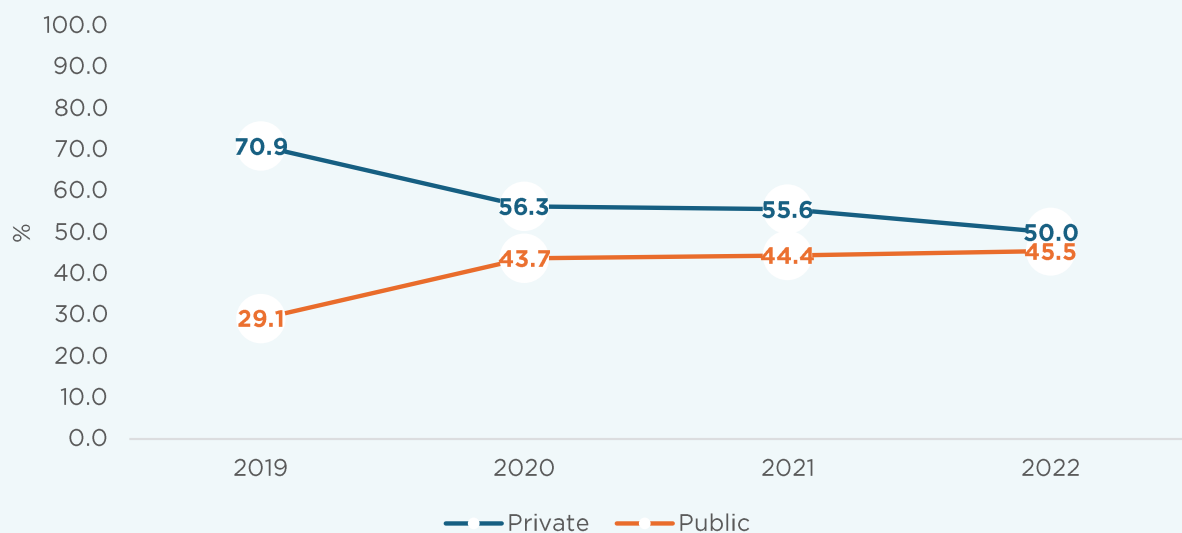
Region	Rural		Urban		Total
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
Bakool	–	–	10404	100.0	10404
Banadir	–	–	166160	100.0	166160
Bay	–	–	38409	100.0	38409
Galguduud	3663	12.1	26706	87.9	30369
Gedo	4718	13.8	29571	86.2	34289
Hiiraan	8095	24.5	24982	75.5	33077
Lower Juba	1713	4.2	39392	95.8	41105
Lower Shabelle	472	1.3	35994	98.7	36466
Middle Shabelle	7606	38.2	12324	61.8	19930
Mudug	831	7.3	10547	92.7	11378
Total	27098	6.4	394489	93.6	421587

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2022

Table 1.4 Primary School enrolment by sector for the years 2019-2022

Years	Private %		Public %		Total Count
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
2019	184,420	70.9	75,849	29.1	260,269
2020	179,109	56.3	138,772	43.7	317,881
2021	221,824	55.6	177,021	44.4	398,845
2022	210,963	50.0	191,704	45.5	402,667

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2022

Figure 1.1 Trends for Primary School enrolment by sector for the years 2019-2022

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

Secondary Enrolments

Table 1.5 Secondary School enrolment by Sex for the year 2021/22

Region	Female		Male		Total
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
Bakool	5,232	46.7	5,975	53.3	11,207
Banadir	123,399	44.1	156,486	55.9	279,885
Bay	25,653	43.8	32,941	56.2	58,594
Galguduud	3,382	42.6	4,550	57.4	7,932
Gedo	1,688	37.8	2,774	62.2	4,462
Hiiraan	3,152	38.7	4,992	61.3	8,144
Lower Juba	2,627	37.1	4,445	62.9	7,072
Lower Shabelle	4,482	36.1	7,920	63.9	12,402
Middle Shabelle	1,342	41.1	1,921	58.9	3,263
Mudug	1,323	48.5	1,405	51.5	2,728
Total	172,280	43.5	223,409	56.5	395,689

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2022

Table 1.6 Secondary School enrolment by region and sector for the year 2021/22

Region	Private		Public		Total
	Count	%	Count	%	
Bakool	376	46.8	427	53.2	803
Banadir	96671	94.3	5832	5.7	102503
Bay	4109	39.2	6385	60.8	10494
Galguduud	1793	30.4	4114	69.6	5907
Gedo	935	24.4	2890	75.6	3825
Hiiraan	6576	80.7	1568	19.3	8144
Lower Juba	830	12.0	6094	88.0	6924
Lower Shabelle	6982	60.2	4625	39.8	11607
Middle Shabelle	1905	58.4	1358	41.6	3263
Mudug	1013	48.9	1060	51.1	2073
Total	121190	77.9	34353	22.1	155543

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2022

Table 1.7 Secondary School enrolment by region and place of residence for the year 2021/22

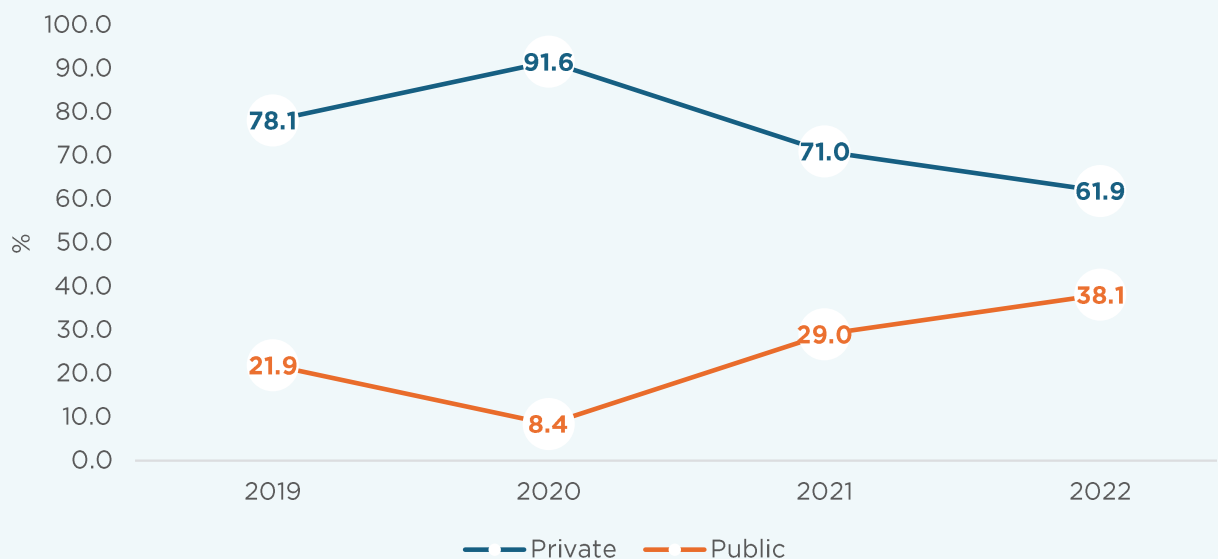
Region	Rural		Urban		Total
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
Bakool	0	0.0	803	100.0	803
Banadir	0	0.0	102,537	100.0	102,537
Bay	0	0.0	10,505	100.0	10,505
Galguduud	354	4.5	7,578	95.5	7,932
Gedo	184	4.1	4,278	95.9	4,462
Hiraan	163	2.0	7,981	98.0	8,144
Lower Juba	0	0.0	7,072	100.0	7,072
Lower Shabelle	28	0.2	12,374	99.8	12,402
Middle Shabelle	187	5.7	3,076	94.3	3,263
Mudug	119	4.4	2,609	95.6	2,728
Total	1,035	0.6	158,813	99.4	159,848

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2022

Table 1.8 School Teachers by sector for the year 2019/22

Years	Private %		Public %		Total Count
	Numbers	%	Numbers	%	
2019	8,292	78.1	2,330	21.9	10,622
2020	5,916	91.6	540	8.4	6,456
2021	7,755	71.0	3,167	29.0	10,922
2022	12,105	61.9	7,465	38.1	19,570

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2022

Figure 1.2 Trends for Teachers School by Authority for years 2019-2022

Source: Ministry of Education, Culture and Higher Education, 2021

Table 1.9 Literacy rates among adults (15+) by sex, age group, and place of residence SIHBS 2022

Percentage of Adults (persons age 15 and above) literate ¹ according to background characteristics, SIHBS 2022				
Background characteristic	Total literacy rate	Sex		
		Male	Female	
Age				
15-19	72.4	75.1	69.9	
20-24	67.1	77.5	59.4	
25-29	55.4	67.5	47.1	
30-34	49.5	59.8	41.3	
35-39	41.0	58.2	28.0	
40-44	39.1	50.6	26.9	
45-49	42.2	55.5	30.2	
50-54	37.5	49.2	23.8	
55-59	38.8	54.8	17.9	
60-64	28.4	48.5	9.6	
65-69	29.0	46.4	11.8	
70-74	21.9	36.8	8.7	
75-79	26.6	38.6	12.2	
80+	20.6	38.1	5.3	
Youth				
15-24	70.3	76.0	65.5	
Type of residence				
Rural	49.1	59.6	40.7	
Urban	60.9	72.2	51.4	
Nomadic	20.5	23.8	17.3	
Region				
Awdal	54.4	61.7	48.4	
Bakool	36.6	48.6	24.9	
Banadir	61.3	72.5	51.5	
Bari	53.7	61.3	47.3	
Bay	46.0	58.8	32.9	
Galgaduud	43.0	48.8	38.4	
Gedo	55.5	61.7	50.3	
Hiraan	55.4	70.1	42.1	
Lower Juba	45.1	58.8	33.8	
Lower Shabelle	61.7	76.6	48.5	
Waqooyi Galbeed	63.7	76.1	54.0	
Middle Shabelle	26.9	35.4	18.7	
Mudug	43.3	48.6	39.0	
Nugaal	55.9	61.7	51.4	
Sanaag	41.2	44.4	38.6	
Sool	58.4	62.4	55.2	
Togdheer	62.3	74.9	53.0	
Total	53.7	63.6	45.3	

¹ Refers to household members who can read or write a whole sentence or part of the sentence in any language

Table 1.10 Educational attainment of the population 6 years old and above

Percent distribution of the population age six and over by highest level of schooling attended or completed, according to background characteristics, SIHBS 2022

Background Characteristic	No formal education	Primary	Secondary	University	Total
Sex					
Male	60.6	23.5	10.6	5.3	100.0
Female	69.9	20.8	6.5	2.7	100.0
Age					
6-9	85.4	14.6			100.0
10-14	59.2	39.4	1.3	0.1	100.0
15-19	41.7	34.2	21.3	2.8	100.0
20-24	47.0	17.6	21.2	14.2	100.0
25-29	60.2	15.4	12.2	12.2	100.0
30-34	66.8	15.6	10.3	7.3	100.0
35-39	75.6	13.0	7.0	4.3	100.0
40-44	78.2	12.3	6.6	2.9	100.0
45-49	76.1	14.9	6.2	2.9	100.0
50-54	78.3	9.5	7.2	5.0	100.0
55-59	78.1	9.1	11.2	1.6	100.0
60-64	83.0	8.8	4.6	3.6	100.0
65-69	80.1	10.6	6.7	2.6	100.0
70-74	89.2	6.1	3.9	0.9	100.0
75-79	91.8	1.7	1.2	5.3	100.0
80+	90.5	6.1	2.5	0.9	100.0
Type of residence					
Rural	68.6	23.9	5.8	1.7	100.0
Urban	59.5	24.2	10.8	5.4	100.0
Nomadic	92.5	6.5	0.8	0.2	100.0
Region					
Awdal	48.7	30.3	11.9	9.1	100.0
Bakool	79.9	17.7	1.9	0.5	100.0
Banadir	66.9	17.0	10.5	5.6	100.0
Bari	57.5	28.9	9.8	3.8	100.0
Bay	71.6	19.5	6.2	2.7	100.0
Galgaduud	77.1	14.8	6.4	1.7	100.0
Gedo	68.9	23.7	5.7	1.7	100.0
Hiraan	61.7	29.4	6.9	2.0	100.0
Lower Juba	75.0	19.7	4.4	0.8	100.0
Lower Shabelle	75.7	13.7	8.3	2.3	100.0
Waqooyi Galbeed	48.8	30.4	12.5	8.4	100.0
Middle Shabelle	87.1	8.3	3.5	1.1	100.0
Mudug	69.5	20.8	8.0	1.6	100.0
Nugaal	53.5	31.6	9.8	5.1	100.0
Sanaag	66.8	22.0	8.1	3.1	100.0
Sool	60.5	28.2	7.5	3.7	100.0
Togdheer	58.2	28.3	9.6	3.9	100.0
Total	65.5	22.1	8.5	3.9	100.0

1 Completed 8th grade at the primary level

2 Completed 12th grade at the secondary level

Table 1.11 School attendance ratio

Net attendance ratios (NAR) and gross attendance ratios (GAR) for the population by sex and level of schooling and Gender Parity Index (GPI), according to background characteristics, SIHBS, 2022								
Background characteristics	Net Attendance Ratio ¹				Gross Attendance Ratio ²			
	Male	Female	Total	Gender Parity Index ³	Male	Female	Total	Gender Parity Index ³
PRIMARY SCHOOL								
Type of residence								
Rural	27.5	28.3	27.9	1.03	38.3	42.1	40.1	1.10
Urban	29.3	26.0	27.7	0.89	47.4	41.4	44.3	0.87
Nomadic	6.3	4.1	5.2	0.64	11.5	8.5	10.1	0.74
Region								
Awdal	51.6	48.1	50.0	0.93	64.7	75.7	69.9	1.17
Bakool	19.3	13.6	16.6	0.71	39.5	25.5	32.9	0.65
Banadir	16.6	10.3	13.4	0.62	28.5	23.5	26.0	0.83
Bari	41.9	29.9	35.7	0.71	60.3	41.4	50.5	0.69
Bay	15.4	17.3	16.4	1.12	39.8	29.1	34.4	0.73
Galgaduud	14.9	17.5	16.2	1.17	25.6	31.3	28.5	1.22
Gedo	22.4	18.1	20.5	0.81	35.2	34.7	35.0	0.99
Hiraan	28.2	26.5	27.4	0.94	43.1	40.0	41.6	0.93
Lower Juba	13.6	12.5	13.0	0.91	30.7	20.7	25.4	0.67
Lower Shabelle	13.8	13.1	13.4	0.95	21.3	22.8	22.0	1.07
Waqooyi Galbeed	55.1	44.6	49.4	0.81	76.3	61.4	68.2	0.80
Middle Shabelle	5.1	8.0	6.5	1.57	9.1	11.7	10.3	1.28
Mudug	23.7	25.8	24.7	1.09	34.5	38.8	36.6	1.13
Nugaal	45.9	47.6	46.7	1.04	65.2	65.2	65.2	1.00
Sanaag	25.2	29.6	27.4	1.17	35.7	43.8	39.7	1.23
Sool	35.6	33.2	34.3	0.93	60.0	54.8	57.2	0.91
Togdheer	37.8	42.9	40.3	1.14	57.1	61.5	59.3	1.08
Total	25.9	24.0	25.0	0.93	40.4	37.7	39.0	0.93
SECONDARY SCHOOL								
Type of residence								
Rural	10.3	13.1	11.8	1.27	21.7	21.1	21.4	0.98
Urban	18.8	16.7	17.7	0.89	40.1	30.2	35.0	0.75
Nomadic	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.00	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.74
Region								
Awdal	26.0	20.5	22.7	0.79	44.6	33.8	38.2	0.76
Bakool	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.41	8.5	5.7	7.1	0.67
Banadir	17.3	19.1	18.3	1.10	35.1	28.8	31.7	0.82
Bari	20.5	14.4	17.6	0.70	37.4	30.9	34.3	0.82
Bay	3.0	10.5	6.9	3.46	26.6	12.4	19.1	0.47
Galgaduud	11.1	11.9	11.5	1.07	25.3	26.1	25.7	1.03
Gedo	3.8	2.0	2.9	0.53	15.6	10.3	13.1	0.66
Hiraan	12.2	11.6	11.9	0.95	30.6	17.7	24.1	0.58
Lower Juba	5.8	1.7	3.8	0.30	30.0	13.6	21.8	0.45
Lower Shabelle	15.2	13.4	14.2	0.88	36.2	20.1	27.5	0.55
Waqooyi Galbeed	22.9	21.8	22.3	0.95	35.2	39.6	37.4	1.12
Middle Shabelle	1.3	4.7	2.9	3.67	7.7	7.0	7.4	0.90
Mudug	18.9	15.5	17.3	0.82	36.3	30.6	33.6	0.84
Nugaal	23.9	23.6	23.7	0.99	41.5	37.5	39.4	0.90
Sanaag	10.8	15.9	13.7	1.48	35.2	30.9	32.8	0.88
Sool	11.5	7.7	9.6	0.67	26.0	22.0	24.0	0.85
Togdheer	24.3	13.1	18.2	0.54	42.5	26.6	33.9	0.63
Total	14.9	14.3	14.6	0.96	31.9	25.3	28.5	0.79

¹ The NAR (Net Attendance Ratio) for primary school is the percentage of the primary-school age (A-B years) population that is attending primary school. The NAR for secondary school is the percentage of the secondary-school age (C-D years) population that is attending secondary school. By definition the NAR cannot exceed 100 percent

² The GAR (Gross Attendance Ratio) for primary school is the total number of primary school students, expressed as a percentage of the official primary-school-age population. The GAR for secondary school is the total number of secondary school students, expressed as a percentage of the official secondary-school-age population. If there are significant numbers of overage and underage students at a given level of schooling, the GAR can exceed 100 percent

³ The Gender Parity Index for primary school is the ratio of the primary school NAR(GAR) for females to the NAR(GAR) for males. The Gender Parity Index for secondary school is the ratio of the secondary school NAR(GAR) for females to the NAR(GAR) for males.

Health



Table 1.12 OPD Morbidity Reported from Public Health Facilities 2020

Trends of Out Patient Department (OPD) Morbidity Reported from Public Health Facilities 2020-2022	Number of Cases		
	2020	2021	2022
Acute febrile diseases (not elsewhere classified) in OPD	73,267	65,975	40,187
Anaemia in OPD	361,149	324,811	38,197
Animal bites (snake, dog, insects etc) in OPD	14,016	11,487	5,744
Bloody Diarrhoea in OPD	33,997	35,601	28,251
Burns (and trauma) in OPD	151,055	142,312	155,400
Confirmed tuberculosis in OPD	2,333	1,872	6,197
Diabetes in OPD	39,685	45,046	23,494
Diseases of the cardiovascular system in OPD	32,864	25,272	5,368
Diseases of the digestive system (excluding diarrhoea and acute viral hepatitis) in OPD	521,966	540,952	5,048
Diseases of the ear in OPD	214,627	203,153	3,043
Diseases of the eye in OPD	227,299	192,774	2,072
Diseases of the genitourinary system (excluding STDs) in OPD	573,191	591,277	118,524
Diseases of the skin in OPD	524,573	528,557	7,324
Genital ulcers in OPD	25,744	22,669	35,915
Hypertension in OPD	52,820	52,645	35,882
Injuries and other consequences of external causes in OPD	122,416	113,472	8,915
Malnutrition in OPD	535,174	479,365	489,664
Mental and behavioral disorders in OPD	23,846	17,692	12,929
Neurological disorders in OPD	22,587	17,198	12,929
Obstetric complications of pregnancy or delivery (and perinatal conditions) in OPD	87,683	44,225	4,792
Other STIs in OPD	206,202	191,002	216,781
Pneumonia in OPD	284,972	265,958	184,361
Urethral discharges in OPD	106,337	95,032	118,524
Watery Diarrhoea in OPD	367,465	360,589	316,750

Source: Ministry of Health, 2022

Table 1.13 Trends of In-Patient Department (IPD) Morbidity Reported from Public Health Facilities 2020-2022

Trends of In-Patient Department (IPD) Morbidity Reported from Public Health Facilities 2020-2022	Number of Cases	
	2021	2022
Period		
Diseases of the cardiovascular system in IPD	3,300	1,435
Injuries and other consequences of external causes in IPD	7,984	8,915
Malnutrition in IPD	17,095	1,055
Pneumonia in IPD	16,603	10,477
Severe malaria in IPD	734	2,636
Watery Diarrhoea in IPD	19,146	13,328

Source: Ministry of Health, 2022

Table 1.14 Antenatal Care (ANC) Services provided by Public Health Facilities of 2020

Trends of Antenatal Care (ANC) Services provided by Public Health Facilities 2020-2022	Number of Cases		
	2020	2021	2022
Period			
ANC 1st visit	777,095	774,676	587,051
ANC 2nd visit	491,030	476,168	369,836
ANC 3rd Visit	323,008	330,604	247,086
ANC 4th visit	241,282	254,553	186,995
ANC HIV Counselling	378,067	419,053	587,051
ANC HIV Tested	121,551	155,565	77,868
ANC IPT 1st dose	90,724	85,053	65,093
ANC IPT 2nd dose	52,092	49,575	47,849
ANC Malaria tested	57,384	68,969	25,089
ANC Malaria tested positive	2,800	2,096	507
ANC Syphilis tested positive	5,786	2,232	1,412
ANC given IPT 3rd dose	21,801	21,892	27,080
ANC given Multiple Micronutrient	929,347	817,918	533,777
ANC issued with LLIN	84,964	78,504	119,518
ANC tested HIV positive	295	26	367
ANC tested for syphilis	111,973	136,577	125,667
ANC with Haemoglobin level < 10	185,841	189,444	120,635

Source: Ministry of Health, 2022

Table 1.15 Trends of Deliveries in Public Health Facilities 2020-2022

Trends of Deliveries in Public Health Facilities 2020-2022		Number of Cases		
Period	2020	2021	2022	
Normal Deliveries	197,456	299,177	228,125	
Caesarean deliveries	5,528	10,219	6,111	
Complicated Deliveries	7,249	10,405	8,765	
Instrumental deliveries	1,086	1,471	1,941	
Total live Births	211,319	321,272	235,468	
HIV Counselling during labor	78,061	122,084	228,125	
HIV Tested during labor	49,119	82,525	41,295	
HIV tested positive during labor	559	23	193	

Source: Ministry of Health, 2022

Table 1.16 Trends of immunization services Given at Public Health Facilities 2020-2022

Trends of immunization services Given at Public Health Facilities 2020-2022				
Vaccines currently provided at Health Facilities		Number of cases		
S/N	Period	2020	2021	2022
1	BCG	499,667	545,371	483,441
2	OPV1	516,220	607,660	525,074
2	OPV2	457,199	545,865	463,779
2	OPV3	451,615	545,581	461,122
3	IPV_1	409,775	499,891	424,456
4	PENT1	513,465	608,125	513,957
4	PENT2	431,252	550,655	452,886
4	PENT3	450,048	544,234	443,750
5	Measles	433,022	679,570	562,043
6	TT2+ Pregnant Women	682,009	703,143	541,902

Source: Ministry of Health, 2022

Table 1.17 Distribution of the population by the type of chronic illness

Background characteristics	Diabetes	High blood pressure	Joint inflammation	cancer	TP (tuberculosis)	Leprosy	Cardiac/heart	Respiratory disease (asthma)	Stomach/intestinal ulcer	Chronic kidney disease	Anemia	Chronic mental/psychological illness	Hepatitis	Other
Age group														
0-4	1.5	1.2	5.1	2.1	3.9	0	8.4	21.9	7.9	1.9	9.6	17	0	19.5
5-9	5.1	5	0.7	0	8	0	0	12.5	7.4	13	5.5	12.6	9.3	20.9
10-14	15.1	0	2.3	0.5	3.9	0	5.4	3	16.4	8.1	10.4	5.5	4.7	24.8
15-19	3.2	0	2	0	0	0	1	8.9	5.8	6.6	17.8	27.6	12.4	14.7
20-24	7.5	4.8	2.9	0	8.3	0	8.9	3.7	4.4	12.6	21.9	9.2	6.1	9.7
25-29	6.3	9.3	11	0	1.1	2.7	2.5	0.7	11.7	14.6	10.5	19.8	1.9	7.6
30-34	20.6	17.6	2.8	0	2	0	2.9	1.7	6.1	9.9	14.2	6.6	3.1	12.5
35-39	15.3	25.4	1.6	0	1.1	0	4.7	6.9	13	6.5	7.5	6	1.5	10.6
40-44	27.7	27.3	6.2	0	4.8	0	1.3	0.3	2.9	11.9	3.3	5.5	1.4	7.5
45-49	24.7	30.2	6.2	0	0.7	0	5.4	3.6	4	7.2	2.6	5.9	0.8	8.7
50-54	34	27.3	9.7	0	0.1	0	3.6	1.5	3.9	1.7	1.4	3.5	0.9	12.4
55-59	35.3	32.2	2.1	0	0	0	2.1	6.3	4	4.9	3.9	0	0.9	8.4
60-64	27.8	42.6	7.5	5.3	0.2	0	1.1	1	3.7	2.8	3.2	1.4	1.2	2.1
65-69	25.4	43.3	7.6	0	0	0	6.4	0	3.6	2.1	2.9	1.3	3.3	4.1
70-74	21.6	37.4	14.3	1.3	0	0.9	0.1	3.5	6.2	3.3	0.3	5	0	5.9
75-79	22.1	59.6	3.8	0	0	0	2.1	5.2	7.2	0	0	0	0	0
80+	13.8	45.2	7.6	1	0	0	7.2	1.2	8.5	0.3	2.9	2.3	0.2	9.9
Place of residence														
Rural	16.2	28.1	6	0.4	3.1	0.2	3.7	3.7	5.9	7.7	7.2	4.2	1.8	11.9
Urban	24.2	27.3	5.8	0.8	1.4	0.2	3.6	3.3	6.2	5.1	5.5	6.4	1.6	8.6
Nomadic	4.8	10	7.3	0.3	0	0	0	7.6	5.1	13.5	6.1	14.2	9.6	21.5
Sex														
Male	25	26.3	3.6	1.5	2.3	0.4	3.3	2.8	5.6	6.5	3.3	9.5	2.1	7.8
Female	18.4	26.3	7.7	0.1	1.2	0.1	3.4	4.2	6.4	6	7.8	4.3	2.2	11.9
Total	1.1	26.3	6	0.7	1.6	0.2	3.4	3.6	6.1	6.3	5.9	6.5	2.2	10.2

Source: SIHBS, 2022

Table 1.18 Percentage of the population's residence near health facility by background characteristics BY Health facility location

Background characteristics	Same neighborhood as residence	Same Subdistrict	Same District	Another District in the same state	In another state	Another country
Sex						
Male	22.5	35.2	38.6	2.2	1.4	0.1
Female	30.2	30	33.9	5.3	0.4	0.3
Place of residence						
Rural	11.8	40.6	39.7	5.7	2.1	0.2
Urban	33	29.8	33.7	2.9	0.4	0.2
Nomadic	2.8	17.1	61.9	15.8	1.1	1.3
Total	26.8	32.3	36.0	4.0	0.8	0.2

Source: SIHBS, 2022

Table 1.18 Percentage of adult population (15+) by who wear a mask in public and vaccination status according to COVID-19 prevention and vaccination.

Background characteristics	Mask wearing					Covid-19 Vaccination		
	All of the time	Most of the time	About half of the time	Some of the time	None of the time	I have not been in public during the last 7 days	Received at least one dose	Received two doses
Sex								
Male	2.9	4.2	2.2	10.3	79.8	0.6	8.4	5.9
Female	3.2	4.2	2.1	9.8	79.1	1.7	6.0	3.9
Age group								
15-19	3.1	5.3	3.1	11.1	76.5	1.0	3.0	2.2
20-24	3.1	5.0	2.8	11.9	76.0	1.3	5.7	3.9
25-29	3.2	4.6	2.4	10.1	78.4	1.3	6.7	4.3
30-34	3.0	4.8	1.9	9.2	80.2	0.9	7.1	4.8
35-39	3.7	2.9	1.4	9.8	81.4	0.9	6.7	4.3
40-44	2.8	3.2	1.6	8.0	83.8	0.6	7.9	5.4
45-49	3.5	4.1	2.8	10.1	77.8	1.6	9.1	5.8
50-54	2.5	4.6	2.2	10.4	79.7	0.5	9.7	6.5
55-59	3.1	1.9	1.1	11.2	81.7	1.1	12.5	8.5
60-64	2.2	3.3	1.2	8.5	83.6	1.2	10.3	8.5
65-69	4.4	3.1	0.0	10.5	79.4	2.6	11.3	8.2
70-74	3.8	2.9	0.4	7.4	81.3	4.2	13.6	9.8
75-79	0.8	0.0	1.4	8.8	85.0	4.0	5.7	4.0
80+	1.6	2.4	2.3	5.9	85.2	2.6	4.8	2.2
Place of residence								
Rural	1.5	1.2	0.9	5.5	90.4	0.5	7.3	5.2
Urban	3.9	5.8	2.9	13.0	73.0	1.4	7.2	5.1
Nomadic	1.5	0.9	0.1	1.8	94.6	1.2	6.3	2.7
Total	3.1	4.2	2.1	10.0	79.4	1.2	7.1	4.8

Source: SIHBS, 2022

Disability

Table 1.19 Prevalence of disability, chronic diseases, and illness by background characteristics, SIHBS, 2022

Background characteristics	Disability	Chronic illness	Suffered from an accident or other illness
Age group			
0-4	9.2	0.8	3.9
5-9	4.3	0.6	3.4
10-14	4.2	1.0	2.6
15-19	4.3	1.4	2.8
20-24	3.6	2.7	2.7
25-29	4.5	4.4	2.7
30-34	5.4	3.9	4.0
35-39	7.4	6.3	4.8
40-44	12.9	9.7	3.6
45-49	14.0	13.5	4.5
50-54	21.2	19.8	6.5
55-59	22.9	19.4	4.1
60-64	32.7	24.4	5.6
65-69	41.2	27.9	6.4
70-74	56.9	29.9	7.1
75-79	58.6	38.9	9.3
80+	65.5	32.9	5.6
Place of residence			
Rural	9.1	3.8	3.9
Urban	8.2	4.7	3.7
Nomadic	7.2	2.3	1.5
Sex			
Male	7.8	3.6	3.2
Female	8.8	4.7	3.8
Total	8.3	4.2	3.5

Source: SIHBS, 2022

Table 1.20 Among population with disabilities, percentage who suffer from specific types of disabilities

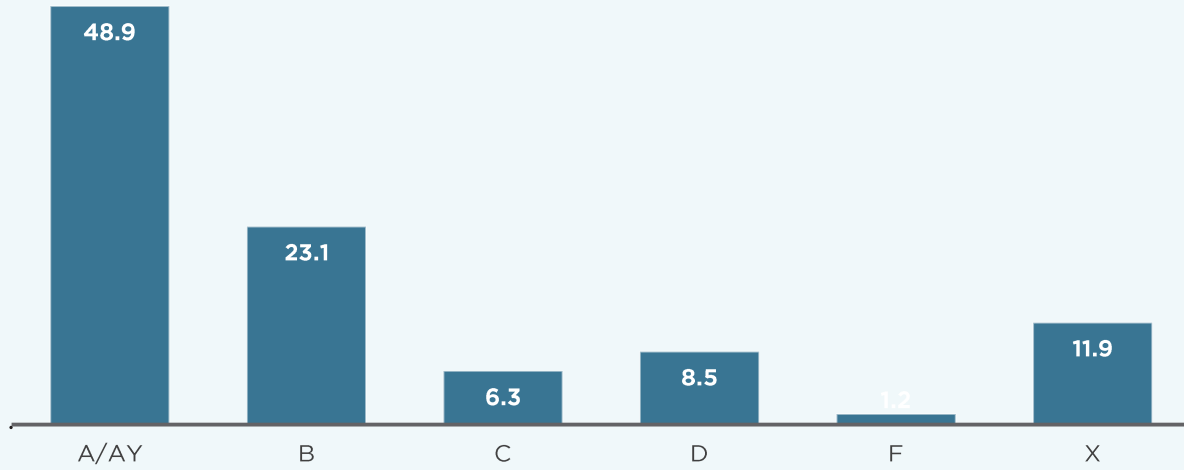
Type of Disability	Have difficulty seeing, even if he/she is wearing glasses	Have difficulty hearing, even if he/she is wearing a hearing aid	Have difficulty walking or climbing steps	Have difficulty remembering or concentrating	Have difficulty with self-care	Have difficulty communicating
Sex						
Male	34.1	20.4	40.8	26.1	31.8	36.6
Female	42.8	25.9	46.6	26.5	27.3	31.8
Age group						
0-4	12.5	11.6	42.8	44.2	71.1	67.7
5-9	18.2	16.9	19.5	23.2	30.4	51.0
10-14	27.9	18.1	25.1	15.5	14.8	47.5
15-19	22.8	18.9	24.7	17.1	10.2	39.8
20-24	37.0	15.6	22.5	18.1	17.1	25.0
25-29	36.7	27.7	31.0	19.7	22.9	31.3
30-34	32.0	30.4	26.6	23.5	13.3	28.1
35-39	36.3	14.8	30.3	16.9	11.4	25.2
40-44	39.9	21.6	40.6	13.0	10.4	15.4
45-49	44.4	21.4	43.4	18.4	6.8	17.3
50-54	46.7	21.3	55.2	18.0	10.9	9.8
55-59	64.2	37.7	59.5	15.3	14	15.6
60-64	61.2	28.6	65.0	22.3	17.5	12.0
65-69	64.1	38.9	61	30.4	26.3	14.1
70-74	70.4	39.2	72.6	33.4	28.8	16.9
75-79	75.4	39.7	77.6	37.1	34.8	15.6
80+	73.5	53.3	78.0	48.4	51.6	27.3
Place of residence						
Rural	37.1	24.4	43.1	22.1	26.9	32.1
Urban	39.8	22.5	44.4	29.1	29.3	36.1
Nomadic	37.0	26.9	43.1	20.4	36.0	25.4
Total	38.8	23.4	43.9	26.3	29.3	34.0

Source: SIHBS, 2022

Table 1.21 Employed population by major occupation

Occupation	Rural			Urban			Nomadic			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Managers	12.2	13.2	12.5	8.8	11.7	9.8	15.3	1.9	11.7	10.1	11.6	10.6
Professionals	21.9	22.6	22.1	28.5	26.6	27.9	13.7	14.2	13.8	25.8	25	25.6
Technicians and Associate Professionals	7.7	12.3	8.9	10.6	10.8	10.7	3.5	5.4	4.0	9.4	10.9	9.8
Clerical Support Workers	26.3	19.8	24.5	28.0	27.1	27.7	17.5	32.1	21.4	26.9	25.7	26.5
Services and Sales Workers	10.9	13.6	11.6	5.2	4.9	5.1	11.9	8.4	11.0	7.1	7.1	7.1
Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers	5.0	4.5	4.9	1.1	0.5	0.9	10.9	3.0	8.8	2.8	1.6	2.4
Craft and Related Trades Workers	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.7	2.0	2.5	0.0	3.1	0.8	2.2	1.9	2.1
Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	1.2	0.0	0.9	2.4	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.2	1.4
Elementary Occupations	13.5	12.7	13.3	12.6	16.0	13.7	27.2	31.9	28.5	13.7	16	14.4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source: SIHBS, 2022

Figure 1.3 Permanent civil servants by grade, Dec 2022

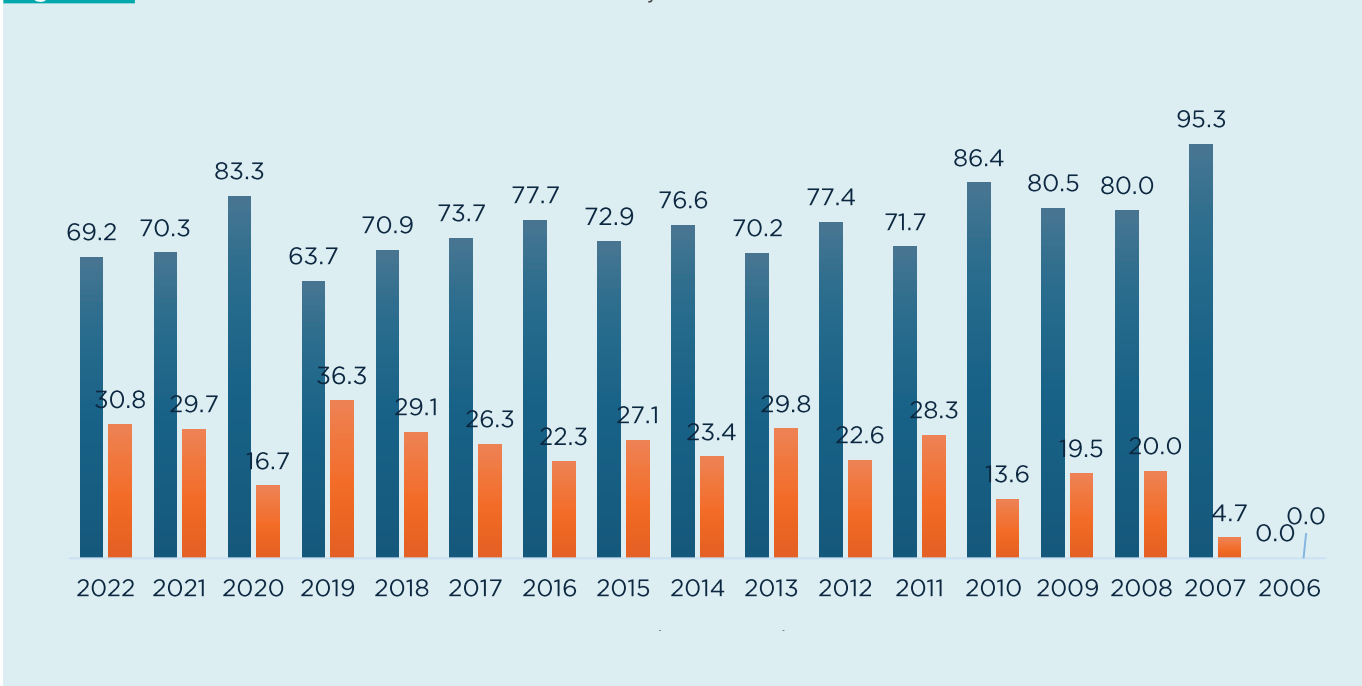
Source: National Civil Servant Commission 2022

Table 1.21 Employed population by major occupation

Years	Male		Female		Total Count
	Count	%	Count	%	
2022	135	69.2	60	30.8	195
2021	180	70.3	76	29.7	256
2020	130	83.3	26	16.7	156
2019	158	63.7	90	36.3	248
2018	188	70.9	77	29.1	265
2017	219	73.7	78	26.3	297
2016	552	77.7	158	22.3	710
2015	341	72.9	127	27.1	468
2014	709	76.6	216	23.4	925
2013	973	70.2	413	29.8	1386
2012	195	77.4	57	22.6	252
2011	157	71.7	62	28.3	219
2010	102	86.4	16	13.6	118
2009	120	80.5	29	19.5	149
2008	8	80.0	2	20.0	10
2007	81	95.3	4	4.7	85
2006	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Total	4248	74.0	1491	26.0	5,739

Source: National Civil Servant Commission 2022

Figure 1.4 Permanent civil servants between 2006-2022 by Sex



Source: National Civil Servant Commission 2022

Table 1.22 Employed population by major occupation

Type of Employee	Male	Female	Total
Temporary Staff	1144	364	1508
Federal Government School Teachers	627	308	935
Female medical staff	0	222	222
Total	1771	894	2665

Source: National Civil Servant Commission 2022

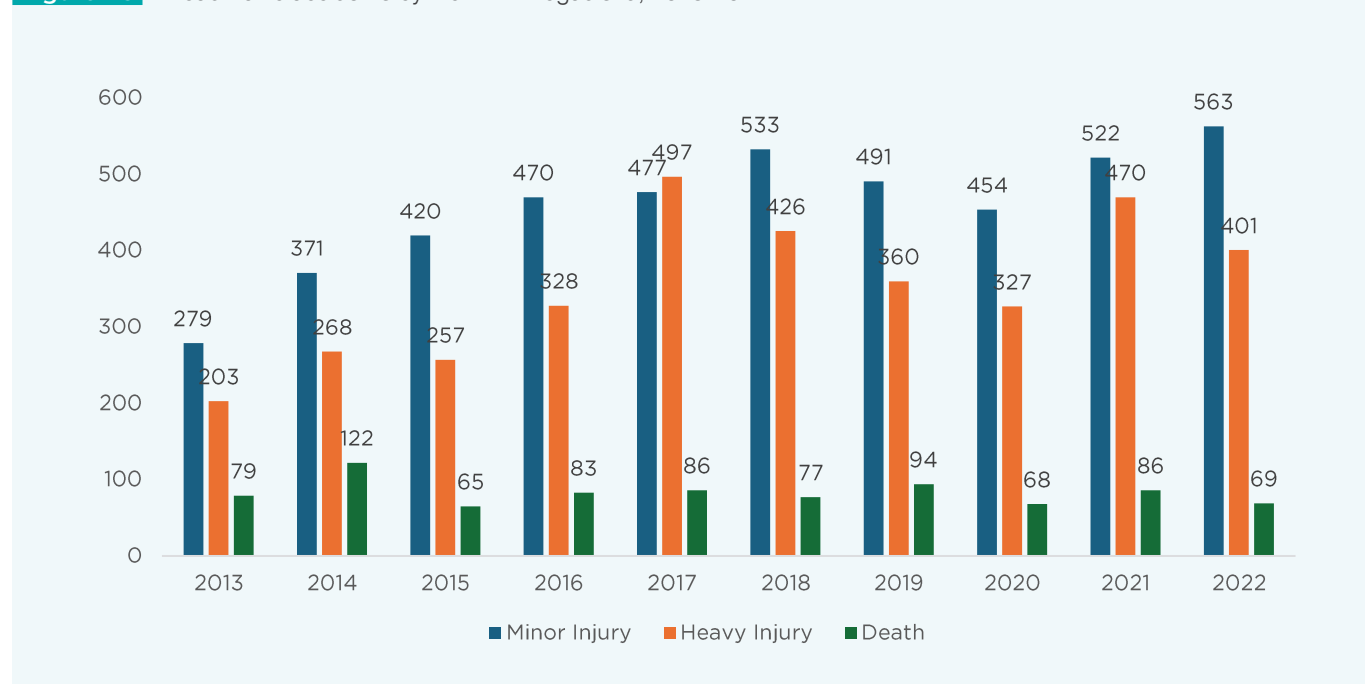
Road Traffic Accidents

Table 1.23 Road traffic accidents by victims in Mogadishu, 2013-2022

Year	Total Victim	Minor Injury	Heavy Injury	Death
2013	561	279	203	79
2014	761	371	268	122
2015	742	420	257	65
2016	881	470	328	83
2017	1060	477	497	86
2018	1036	533	426	77
2019	945	491	360	94
2020	849	454	327	68
2021	1078	522	470	86
2022	1033	563	401	69

Source: Somali Police Force Command Road Safety Unit, 2022

Figure 1.5 Road traffic accidents by Victim in Mogadishu, 2013-2022



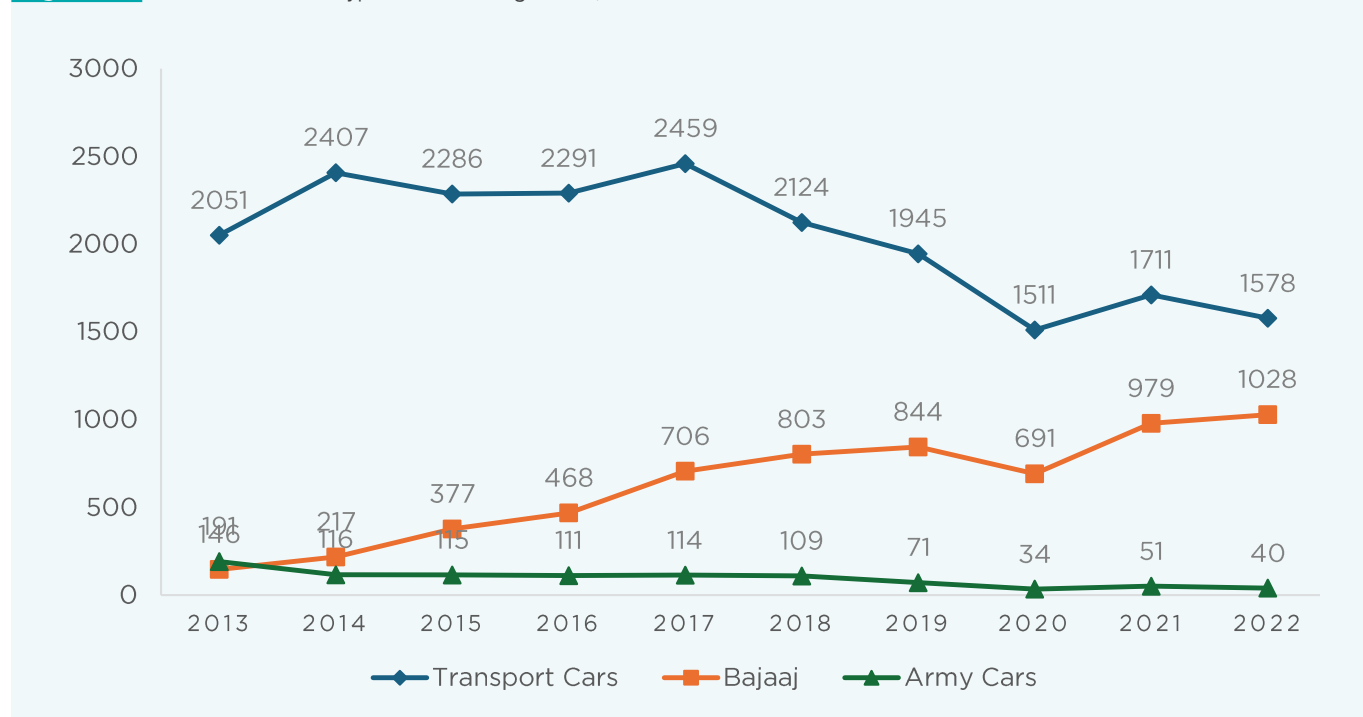
Source: Somali Police Force Command Road Safety Unit, 2022

Table 1.24 Road traffic accidents by victims in Mogadishu, 2013-2022

Year	Number Accident of vehicle	Transport Cars	Bajaaj	Army Cars
2013	2388	2051	146	191
2014	2740	2407	217	116
2015	2778	2286	377	115
2016	2870	2291	468	111
2017	3279	2459	706	114
2018	3036	2124	803	109
2019	2860	1945	844	71
2020	2236	1511	691	34
2021	2741	1711	979	51
2022	1578	1578	1028	40

Source: Somali Police Force Command Road Safety Unit, 2022

Figure 1.6 Traffic accidents type of car in Mogadishu, 2013 - 2022



Source: Somali Police Force Command Road Safety Unit, 2022

CHAPTER 2

Economic Statistics





Price Statistics²



²The prices obtained from selected retail outlets in four data collection zones across Mogadishu. The reference period the CPI is December 2014.

Table 2.1 Monthly Consumer Price Indices from 2018-2022

Month	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
January	106.2	109.6	113.1	118.8	126.9
February	107.4	110.8	114.1	119.9	127.6
March	107.4	110.8	116.6	122.5	129.9
April	108.7	114.9	119.8	124.8	132.9
May	110.3	116.8	121.8	126.4	134.8
June	109.8	117.0	122.0	126.0	134.8
July	108.9	116.4	121.1	126.9	136.8
August	109.1	115.4	120.1	125.3	134.8
September	110.4	116.1	120.6	126.2	135.3
October	111.6	116.3	120.6	126.5	135.2
November	111.8	116.1	121.2	127.3	135.4
December	111.2	114.6	120.2	127.0	134.7

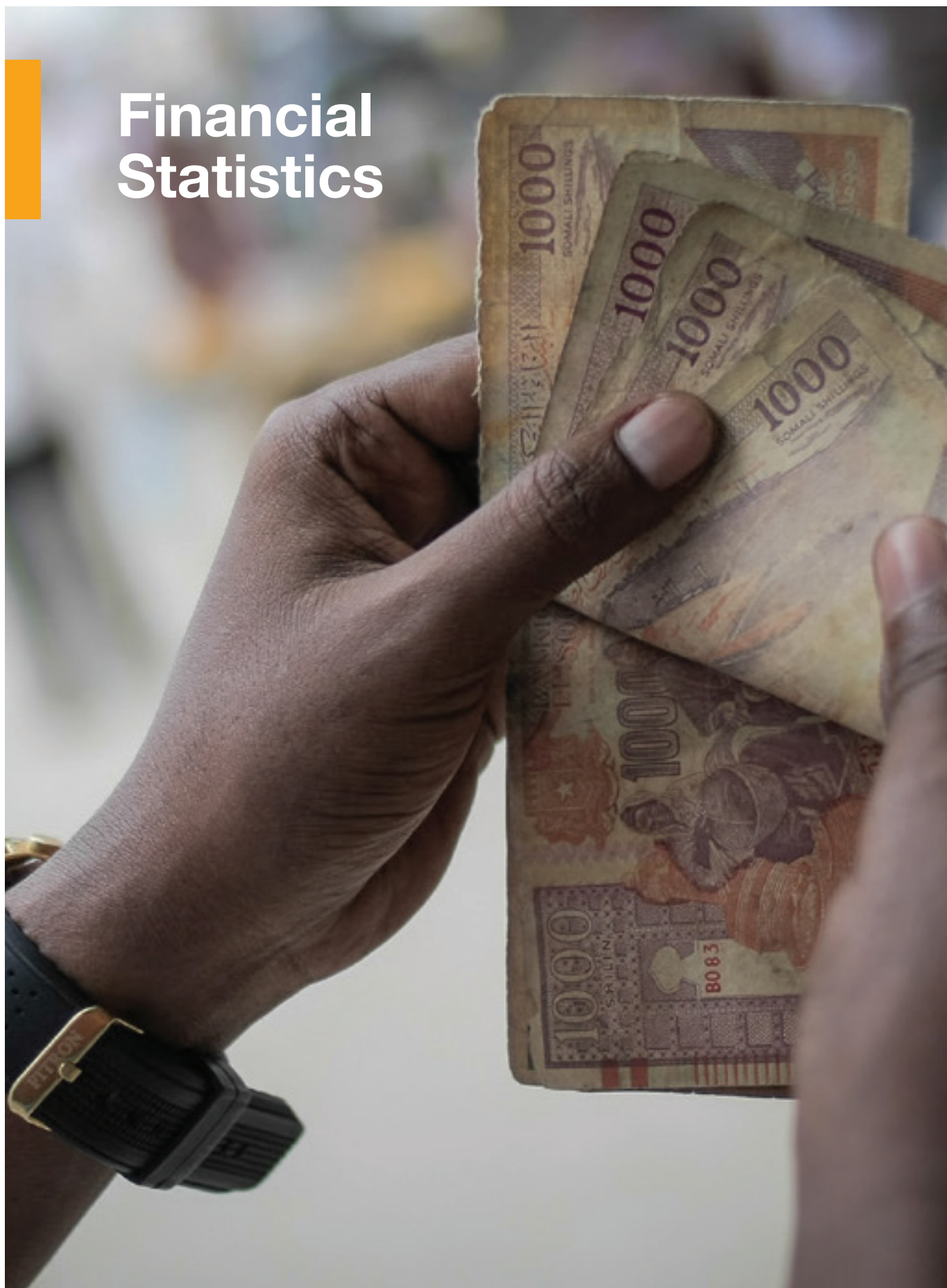
Source: Somalia National Bureau of Statistics, 2020

Table 2.2 Monthly and annual percentage of CPI, 2018-2022

Months	2018		2019		2020		2021		2022	
	% Annual change	% Monthly change	% Annual change	% Monthly change	% Annual change	% Monthly change	% Annual Change	% Monthly Change	% Annual change	% Monthly change
January	3.8	-1.4	3.2	-1.4	3.2	-1.3	5.0	-1.2	6.8	-0.1
February	5.7	1.1	3.1	1.0	3.1	0.9	5.0	0.9	6.5	0.6
March	5.8	0.0	3.2	0.0	5.2	2.1	5.1	2.2	6.1	1.8
April	5.7	1.3	5.7	3.7	4.3	2.8	4.2	1.9	6.5	2.3
May	5.5	1.5	5.9	1.7	4.2	1.6	3.8	1.3	6.7	1.5
June	4.0	-0.5	6.6	0.2	4.3	0.2	3.2	-0.4	7.0	-0.1
July	3.1	-0.8	6.8	-0.6	4.1	-0.8	4.8	0.7	7.7	1.4
August	3.2	0.1	5.8	-0.8	4.1	-0.9	4.3	-1.3	7.6	-1.4
September	3.5	1.2	5.2	0.6	3.9	0.5	4.6	0.7	7.2	0.4
October	4.0	1.1	4.2	0.2	3.8	0.0	4.9	0.2	6.9	-0.1
November	4.0	0.2	3.8	-0.1	4.4	0.5	5.0	0.6	6.4	0.1
December	3.2	-0.6	3.1	-1.3	4.8	-0.8	5.7	-0.2	6.1	-0.5

Source: Somalia National Bureau of Statistics, 2020

Financial Statistics



Currency Exchange Rate

Table 2.3 Exchange rate 2018-2022

Months	Buying	Selling	Mid
	Rate	Rate	Rate
2018	23,949.2	23,959.2	23,954.2
2019	25,055.6	25,073.7	25,064.6
2020	25,756.0	25,766.3	25,761.2
2021	26,035.6	26,045.7	26,040.7
2022	26,805.0	26,860.0	26,833.0

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2022

Remittance

Table 2.4 Inward Transfers 2022 (Millions USD)

2022	Individuals	Business	NGOs	Others	Total
Jan	177.66	77.34	46.17	23.89	325.06
Feb	158.46	81.63	54.56	23.62	318.27
Mar	209.21	104.92	84.16	70.36	468.65
Q1	545	264	185	118	1,111.98
April	210.32	93.40	67.87	36.54	408.14
May	170.47	76.73	75.30	36.68	359.19
June	179.57	72.18	73.33	36.61	361.69
Q2	560.36	242.31	216.50	109.84	1,129.02
July	178.24	66.58	83.83	36.57	365.22
Aug	179.83	79.82	88.76	36.58	385.00
Sep	168.27	70.65	76.10	36.68	351.70
Q3	526	217	249	110	1,101.92
Oct	154.15	89.93	93.53	109.67	447.28
Nov	171.78	85.34	115.99	110.46	483.58
Dec	183.76	92.82	116.00	109.42	502.01
Q4	510	268	326	330	1,432.87
Total	2,142	991	976.5	667.84	4776.65

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2022

Table 2.5 Outward Transfers 2022 (Millions USD)

2022	Individuals	Business	NGOs	Others	Total
Jan	153.78	259.03	0.01	4.25	417.08
Feb	154.05	251.86	0.16	5.33	411.40
Mar	178.36	390.85	0.17	9.61	578.99
Q1	486.20	901.74	0.34	19.19	1,407.47
April	167.01	280.77	0.17	5.96	453.90
May	164.47	274.43	0.26	5.46	444.63
June	172.24	269.32	0.26	4.93	446.75
Q2	503.72	824.52	0.69	16.35	1,345.28
July	141.65	254.95	0.02	1.86	398.47
Aug	159.88	279.11	0.06	4.77	443.82
Sep	161.92	277.04	0.13	8.35	447.44
Q3	463.45	811.09	0.21	14.98	1,289.73
Oct	164.31	355.22	0.21	8.13	527.88
Nov	158.91	357.60	0.03	8.47	525.02
Dec	155.73	343.36	0.11	9.99	509.19
Q4	478.96	1,056.18	0.35	26.59	1,562.08
Total	1,932.33	3,593.54	1.59	77.12	5,604.57

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2022

Summary of Government Revenue and Expenditure

Table 2.6 Central Government Revenue and Expenditure (in Millions USD)

Description	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total Domestic Revenue	176.5	229.7	229.7	203.5	262.7
Taxes	132.2	154.7	158.1	136.8	181.7
Other Revenue	44.3	74.9	71.7	66.7	81.0
Total External Grants	93.4	111.6	292.5	161.0	459.2
Current From Foreign Governments	29.5	36.4	15.0	2.5	37.1
Capital From Foreign Governments	0.0	0.0	270.5	158.5	2.3
Current From International Originations	63.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Current from Other General Government Unit	0.0	75.2	7.1	0.0	419.9
Total Revenue and Grants	269.9	341.3	522.3	364.6	721.9
Total Recurrent Expenditure	263.0	319.0	485.3	467.5	731.4
Compensation of Employees	142.9	162.9	227.1	250.1	259.6
Use of Goods and Services	80.6	106.0	80.7	105.9	140.6
Interest	0.0	0.0	14.4	14.6	17.8
Subsidies	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.3	0.0
Grants	29.5	48.5	80.1	45.9	111.2
Social Benefits	0.0	0.4	62.1	33.7	188.9
Nonfinancial Assets	9.9	1.2	18.7	16.1	13.2
Total Expenditure	263.0	319.0	485.3	467.5	731.4
Financing Gap / Surplus (-) or (+)	-532.9	22.3	-993.4	-832.1	-9.5

Source: Ministry of Finance, 2022

Trade Statistics

Table 2.7 Total import of 2022 (Millions USD)

Summary of Import for 2022					
Category	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	Total
Oil	110.3	165.3	154.5	194.3	624.4
Cars & spare parts	119.0	100.5	115.1	96.5	431.2
Food	373.2	618.2	509.8	661.6	2,162.7
Beverages & Tobacco	8.3	20.2	35.7	23.2	87.4
Clothes & Footwear	132.8	184.5	164.1	89.1	570.5
Construction	294.0	267.6	328.5	281.1	1,171.3
Cosmetics	38.7	29.4	38.6	31.2	138.0
Electronics & Electric Machines	31.1	28.4	28.5	33.9	121.8
Furniture	13.0	11.1	18.1	14.3	56.5
Medical product	40.6	115.8	153.4	169.4	479.3
Personal Care	42.5	32.4	33.1	37.1	145.0
Plant Industries	6.5	8.8	13.4	5.9	34.5
Stationary	6.0	8.7	8.5	12.1	35.3
Others	87.6	65.2	110.1	58.6	321.6
Of which khat	18.7	14.6	31.6	35.9	100.8
Total	1,303.7	1,656.1	1,711.4	1,708.3	6,379.5

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2022

Table 2.8 Total Export of 2022 (Millions USD)

Summary of Export for 2022					
Category	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	Total
Livestock	107.5	211.1	122.7	117.1	558.4
Livestock Product (Meat)	1.3	0.7	5.3	8.7	16.1
Fishery Export	9.9	7.5	33.5	0.4	51.3
Animal Skins	1.7	1.2	2.1	2.0	7.0
Crops & Vegetable Oil	14.7	8.5	3.2	19.6	46.0
Forest Products	3.0	4.6	1.6	3.0	12.2
Other	3.5	2.7	4.2	2.6	13.0
Total	141.7	236.4	172.6	153.4	704.0

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2022

Balance of Payment

Table 2.9 Balance of payment 2018-2022

Balance of Payment (Millions of USD)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Current account balance	-486	-592	-641	-780	-1209
Overall trade balance Goods balance	-4003	-4292	-4639	-5012	-6378
Goods balance	-3003	-3243	-3328	-4073	-5636
Exports of goods, f.o.b.	570	662	549	717	704
General merchandise on a BOP basis of which: Re-exports	570	662	549	717	704
Net exports of goods under merchanting	0	0	0	0	0
Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0
Imports of goods, f.o.b.	-3573	-3905	-3878	-4790	-6380
General merchandise on a BOP basis of which: Re-exports	-3573	-3905	-3878	-4790	-6380
Net exports of goods under merchanting	0	0	0	0	0
Nonmonetary gold	0	0	0	0	0
Services, net	-1000	-1049	-1311	-939	-742
Service credits	549	469	629	815	1100
Service debit	-1549	-1518	-1940	-1754	-1842
Income (net)	-34	-36	-37	-40	-42
Receipts	44	46	49	51	54
Payments	-78	-82	-86	-91	-96
Current transfers (net)	3551	3736	4035	4272	5211
Private (net), including remittances	1479	1580	1690	1801	2197
Official	2072	2156	2345	2471	3014
Capital account and financial account	456	605	659	704	799
of which:					
Foreign direct investment	408	447	464	495	544
Overall balance and error and omissions	-30	13	18	18	-55
Change in central bank reserves (- = increase)	30	-13	-17	-19	54
Memorandum items:					
Nominal GDP	8278	9420	9204	9839	10420
External public debt	5235	5311	4529	4486	3468

Source: Central Bank of Somalia, 2022

Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

Table 2.10 GDP by expenditure, current prices, million US Dollars, 2018-2022

Expenditure items	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Household final consumption	10,518.0	11,792.1	11,808.7	12,304.3	13,339.9
Government final consumption	494.8	528.7	595.0	676.5	758.7
Gross fixed capital formation	1,268.4	1,391.7	1,440.4	1,869.9	2,698.9
Exports of goods and services	1,119.0	1,131.0	1,178.0	1,532.0	1,804.0
of which: livestock	311.1	406.2	402.2	523.3	558.4
Minus: Imports of goods and services	5,122.0	5,423.0	5,818.0	6,544.0	8,182.0
Gross National Expenditure	12,281.2	13,712.4	13,844.1	14,850.7	16,797.5
GDP at purchasers' prices	8,278.2	9,420.4	9,204.1	9,838.7	10,419.5
GDP per capita, US Dollars	592.1	655.4	623.0	647.8	667.3

Source: SNBS, 2022

Table 2.11 GDP by expenditure, current prices, and percentage shares 2018-2022

Expenditure items	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Household final consumption	127.1	125.2	128.3	125.1	128.0
Government final consumption	6.0	5.6	6.5	6.9	7.3
Gross fixed capital formation	15.3	14.8	15.6	19.0	25.9
Exports of goods and services	13.5	12.0	12.8	15.6	17.3
Minus: Imports of goods and services	61.9	57.6	63.2	66.5	78.5
Gross National Expenditure	148.4	145.6	150.4	150.9	161.2
GDP at purchasers' prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: SNBS, 2022

Table 2.12 GDP by expenditure, constant prices, million US Dollars 2018-2022

Expenditure items	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Household final consumption	12,018.4	12,425.0	12,320.7	12,677.3	13,339.9
Government final consumption	587.5	587.3	644.6	704.6	758.7
Gross fixed capital formation	1,567.1	1,749.4	1,813.9	2,012.7	2,698.9
Exports of goods and services	1,385.3	1,331.6	1,356.0	1,586.9	1,804.0
of which: livestock	403.8	512.5	504.7	522.8	558.4
Minus: Imports of goods and services	5,806.9	5,988.2	6,288.8	6,809.4	8,182.0
Gross National Expenditure	14,173.0	14,761.7	14,779.2	15,394.6	16,797.5
GDP at purchasers' prices	9,751.4	10,105.0	9,846.4	10,172.0	10,419.5

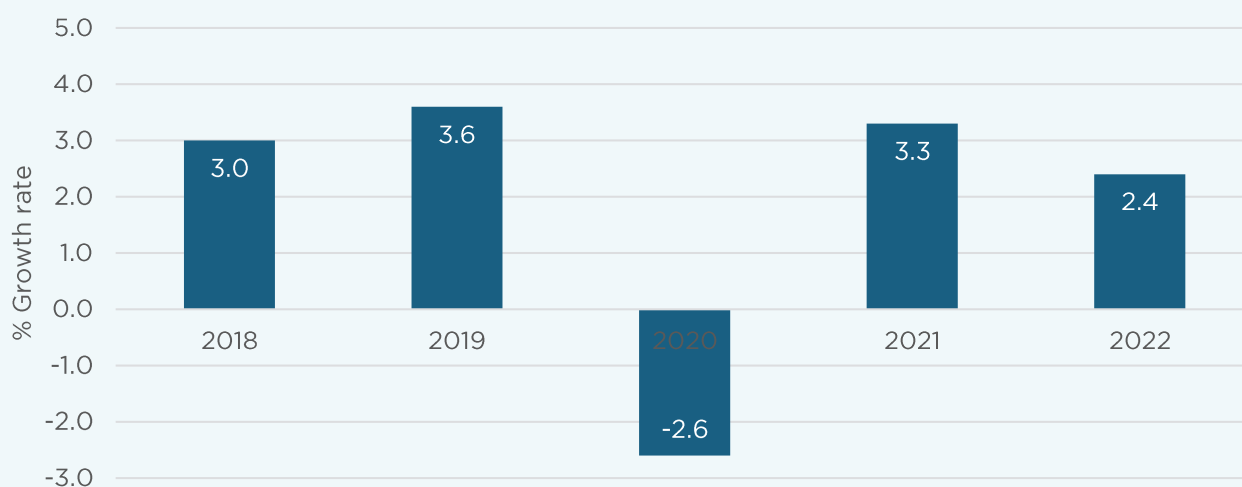
Source: SNBS, 2022

Table 2.13 GDP by expenditure, constant prices, percent annual change 2018-2022

Expenditure items	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Household final consumption	3.2	3.4	-0.8	2.9	5.2
Government final consumption	0.6	0.0	9.8	9.3	7.7
Gross fixed capital formation	18.7	11.6	3.7	11.0	34.1
Exports of goods and services	10.0	-3.9	1.8	17.0	13.7
of which: livestock	4.4	26.9	-1.5	3.6	6.8
Minus: Imports of goods and services	8.8	3.1	5.0	8.3	20.2
Gross National Expenditure	4.6	4.2	0.1	4.2	9.1
GDP at purchasers' prices	3.0	3.6	-2.6	3.3	2.4

Source: SNBS, 2022

Figure 2.1 GDP growth rates 2018-2022



Source: SNBS, 2022



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